U.S. Department of Energy's **Research Support Facility** at the National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL)

Project Type: Commercial Project Completion Date: June 2010 Location: Golden, CO Size of Building: 222,000 SQ FT Size of Site: 4.25 Acres Project Cost: \$64MIL Construction Cost: \$57.4MIL

Scope of Work:

Office building with data center 800+ NREL and DOE Staff Zero energy design 35kBtu/SF/Yr energy target LEED Platinum as contract requirement Flexible, high performance workplace



Primary Materials

Structural Steel Reclaimed natural gas pipe as columns Insulated precast concrete panels Zinc panels Transpired solar collector panels High performance glazing systems Raised floor system Beetle Kill Pine

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Net Zero Energy Design

Prototype for large scale commercial net zero energy buildings.

Architectural Passive Design Strategies:

Daylighting, natural ventilation, thermal mass, night purging, thermal labyrinth, transpired solar collector.

Workplace of the Future:

Flexible and adaptable Collaborative and open Accessibility across organizational hierarchy Multi-generational workplace Enhanced workplace productivity High indoor environmental quality

Redefining Commercial Real Estate

Net Energy (with PV)

Energy Use Intensity (kBtu/SF/Yr) 33.3 Water Use Reduction 60% 1111 **Construction Waste Diverted** Regularly Occupied Spaces Daylit





Delivered through a national design competition and breakthrough DOE performance-based procurement process, the **Research Support** Facility owners, operators, future-occupants, contractor, architect and a bevy of sub-consultants forged an unprecedented partnership to successfully produce a prototype for the future of large-scale netzero energy buildings.





The Research Support Facility had to achieve a target energy budget of 35k Btu/sf/year, inclusive of the data center, and 50% better than the ASHRAE 90.1 2004 standard. To achieve this, all design strategies had to pass the energy model litmus test.

SUSTAINABLE FEATURES

6

10

2

1

- Permeable landscaping and rain garden
 Thermochromic east-facing windows
 reduce heat transmission in winter
 Fresh-air inlet into thermel-mass labyrinth
 NREL-developed "transpired solar
 collectors" prehet ventilation eir
- 5 In winter, warm air is pulled from the transpired collector into the labyrinth.
- 6 Louvered sunshade block high-angle summer sunlight.
- 7 Low-profile workstations aid daylighting and air flow.
- eir flow. 8 Highly reflective interior paint, flooring, and workstations enhance davighting. 9 Radient structural decking 10 The 55,000-square-foot array of rooftop PVs has a 1.5-megawatt capacity. 11 Electrochromatic west-facing windows tint

- on command.
- 12 Open-ceiling offices introduce daylight and natural ventilation.
- 13 Repurposed natural-gas pipes are used as structural columns.



Daylighting





Transpired Solar Collector



Transpired Solar Collector

Solar Shading / Daylight Control

Zinc Panel Solar Shading / Daylight Control Insulated Precast Thermal Mass Wall



Regional Material Ceiling Tiles

Beetle Kill Pine Wall

Rapidly Renewable Sunflower Seed Desk

High Recycled Content Floor Tile



Regional Material Ceiling Cloud

Beetle Kill Pine

Reclaimed Natural Gas Pipe - Column

Truth Window in Raised Floor



Reclaimed Natural Gas Pipe - Column

Beetle Kill Pine Wall

PVC Free Carpet Backing



Efficient Lighting with Daylight Sensors

Demountable Office Walls Low Partition Workstation Panels

LED 6-Watt Task Lamp

Green IT – Thin clients & Laptops





The team convinced DOE through energy modeling that by eliminating ceilings in office spaces, critical daylighting would flow through the space and energy consumption would decrease.

With an eye on controlling carbon and construction impacts, the building team chose to create gabion walls from cobblestone unearthed on site during construction.





Building team collaboration allowed the turnover of the Research Support Facility's roof – a unique, fully adherent standing seam metal roof system – 90 days ahead of schedule to accommodate the owner's photovoltaic installation.



The Research Support Facility is NREL's "living laboratory",- a large-scale, high performance building that is replicable in today's market. This vanguard project could only be accomplished by a uniquely collaborative team of industry pioneers who forged new trails with courage, innovation and tenacity. "This project exceeded our expectations in all categories," said Drew Detamore, PhD., Director of NREL Infrastructure and **Campus Development.**